HISTORY

Major:

- Bachelor of Arts, History (p. 1)

Minor:

- History (p. 5)

History critically studies the past and those key values which have shaped society. The best tradition of historical study enables students to assess change over time and to create an interpretative narrative of the human experience. As an intellectual discipline, historical study includes historiography and historiographical interpretation, critical evaluation of historical sources, and causation and contextualization. Students in historical studies courses should be able to identify what historical details are necessary to understand how change occurs and how the topic at hand relates to wider (temporal and spatial) historical frameworks.

History also provides students with a sense of perspective and with the ability to make critical judgments - skills that are broadly applicable and extremely useful in a broad range of professions across the long term of one's professional career. Those with a sharply honed historical consciousness know that often what appears to be a simple solution to a simple problem will not work because unexpressed historical forces and traditions lie just beneath the surface. Therefore, historical consciousness and historical analysis helps to make the world and the problems we confront on a daily basis - from the mundane to profound - comprehensible. From the broadest perspective, to be ignorant of history is to be, in a very fundamental way, intellectually defenseless, unable to understand the workings of this or other societies which are critical elements necessary in understanding our daily problems and devising solutions for them.

Students majoring in history are offered a flexible curriculum that allows them to have a double major or one or more minors. Students are also strongly encouraged to develop interdisciplinary areas of concentration to meet their interests and vocational and professional goals. Examples of areas of concentration are:

- Prelaw
- Business (with course work in Marketing, Finance, and other technical fields)
- International Studies and Human Rights
- Historical Administration, Preservation, and Archival Management
- Social Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics, and Economics

History majors should consult the department's Director of Curriculum and Advising for further details.

History majors pursue professions in numerous fields including:

- Historians as Educators
  - Elementary Schools
  - Secondary Schools
  - Postsecondary Education
  - Historic Sites and Museums
- Historians as Researchers
  - Museums and Historical Organizations
  - Cultural Resources Management and Historic Preservation
  - Think Tanks
- Historians as Communicators
  - Writers and Editors
  - Journalists
  - Documentary Editors
  - Producers of Multimedia Material
- Historians as Information Managers
  - Archivists
  - Records Managers
  - Librarians
  - Information Managers
- Historians as Advocates
  - Lawyers and Paralegals
  - Litigation Support
  - Legislative Staff Work
  - Foundations
- Historians in Businesses and Associations
  - Historians as Skilled Managers in Corporations
  - Contract Historians
  - Historians and Nonprofit Associations

Students in B.A. programs can acquire teacher licensure through the dual-degree B.A. and B.S.E. program conducted in conjunction with the Department of Teacher Education in the School of Education and Health Sciences. For details consult the department chairperson.

A history minor consists of 18 semester hours.

FACULTY LISTING (https://udayton.edu/artssciences/academics/history/facstaff/)

Bachelor of Arts, History (HST) minimum 120 hours

The Common Academic Program (CAP) is an innovative curriculum that is the foundation of a University of Dayton education. It is a learning experience that is shared in common among all undergraduate students, regardless of their major. Some CAP requirements must be fulfilled by courses taken at UD. Some major requirements must also be fulfilled by courses taken at UD. Students should consult with their advisor regarding applicability of transfer credit to fulfill CAP and major program requirements.

Common Academic Program (CAP) [1]		
First-Year Humanities Commons [2]		6 cr. hrs.
HUM 101	Chaminade Seminar: Reading and Responding to the Signs of the Times	
HUM 102	Marie Thérèse Seminar: Human Dignity and the Common Good	
Second-Year Rhetoric and Writing		3 cr. hrs.
Arts		3 cr. hrs.

Mathematics	3 cr. hrs.
Natural Science [3]	4 cr. hrs.
Oral Communication	3 cr. hrs.
Social Science	3 cr. hrs.
Advanced Study	9 cr. hrs.
Historical Studies (3 cr. hrs.) [4]	
Philosophical Studies (3 cr. hrs.)	
Religious Studies (3 cr. hrs.) [5]	
Crossing Boundaries	9 cr. hrs.
Faith Traditions (3 cr. hrs.)	
Interdisciplinary Investigations (3 cr. hrs.) [4]	
Practical Ethical Action (3 cr. hrs.)	
Diversity and Social Justice [5, 6]	3 cr. hrs.
Major Capstone [7]	0-6 cr. hrs.
Experiential Learning [8]	0-3 cr. hrs.
Total Hours	**0-55**

1. The credit hours listed reflect what is needed to complete each CAP component. However, they should not be viewed as a cumulative addition to a student's degree requirements because many CAP courses are designed to satisfy more than one CAP component (e.g., Crossing Boundaries and Advanced Studies) and may also satisfy requirements in the student's major.
2. May be completed with ASI 101 and ASI 102 through the Core Program. ASI 101 also fulfills CAP Arts and ASI 102 also fulfills CAP Second-Year Rhetoric and Writing.
3. Must include a lecture course and a lab.
4. U.S. History AP and CLEP credit will not satisfy this requirement.
5. Must be completed with a UD course or education abroad transfer credit; other types of transfer credit cannot be applied.
6. May not double count with First-Year Humanities Commons, Second-Year Rhetoric and Writing, Oral Communication, Social Science, or Natural Science CAP components, but may double count with courses taken to satisfy other CAP components and/or courses taken in the student's major.
7. The course or experience is designed by faculty in each major; it may, or may not, be assigned credit hours. The Major Capstone CAP requirement must be completed with a UD course; transfer credit cannot be applied.
8. The course or experience will have variable credit, depending on the intensity and duration of the experience, or where it is housed in existing curricular and co-curricular spaces.

A liberal studies degree from the University of Dayton is grounded in the institution's Catholic and Marianist tradition, which emphasizes holistic education, community, service, and social justice. The program encourages students to explore a wide range of subjects, integrating knowledge from the humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, and fine arts. Overall, a liberal studies degree from the University of Dayton not only provides a comprehensive educational experience but also instills values that encourage students to contribute positively to society.

The Bachelor of Arts degree requires a minimum of 120 credit hours. All BA students will complete the Liberal Studies Curriculum as part of their degree plan. This Curriculum provides students with a breadth of study and experiences in the humanities, the creative and performing arts, the social sciences, and the natural sciences. It provides a distinct complement to the specialized study in a major and presupposes, builds upon and enhances the University's Common Academic Program (CAP). No credits may double-count toward CAP or the first major and also the Liberal Studies Curriculum requirements, including the language context course options.

Liberal Studies Curriculum

Language Proficiency [1]	**0-9**
Breadth and Depth Requirements [2, 3]	**24**
Breadth: Earn 3 credits in each of the five categories:	
Arts	
Humanities	
Social Sciences	
Natural Sciences and Mathematics	
CAS Interdisciplinary Programs (options include courses with HRS, WGS, MST, RCE, SEE, DST, and INS prefixes)	
Depth: Take 9 additional credits of CAS courses from any combination of breadth categories	
Total Hours	**24-33**

1. Students demonstrate basic practical communication in a language other than English.
2. No more than 12 of the 24 credit hours may come from 100- or 200-level courses. None of the 24 credit hours may also count toward CAP or the first major. If students take a 3-credit context course toward language proficiency, those credits may count here.
3. No ASI courses at the 100-level may automatically count toward Liberal Studies Breadth or Depth requirements. A CAS Assistant Dean may consider and grant exceptions where appropriate on a case-by-case basis.

Major Requirements [1]

HST 150	Introduction to the Historian's Craft	3
Select one premodern HST elective (200-400 level)		3
Select two non-US HST electives (200-400 level)		6
Select two HST electives (200-400 level)		6
Select two history electives (300-400 level)		6
HST 485	Seminar in History 1	3

HST 498	History Research Seminar 2	3
Total Hours		**30**

Select one premodern history elective		3
HST 220	Survey of Ancient History	3
HST 222	Mare Nostrum: The Mediterranean and its People, 500-1600	3
HST 260	History of Pre-Modern East Asia	3
HST 302	Identity in Ancient Greece	3
HST 303	Roman Imperial Rule	3
HST 304	Ancient History & Modern Ideology	3
HST 305	Early Medieval Europe	3
HST 306	High and Late Medieval Europe	3
HST 307	Renaissance & Reformation	3
HST 310	History of Spain	3
HST 317	Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World	3
HST 318	History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas	3
HST 331	India: Traditions and Encounters	3
HST 336	History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century	3
HST 351	American Gender & Women's History to 1870	3
HST 394	Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations	3
HST 395	Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface	3
HST 396	History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present	3

Select two non-US history electives		6
HST 210	Making of Modern South Asia	3
HST 220	Survey of Ancient History	3
HST 222	Mare Nostrum: The Mediterranean and its People, 500-1600	3
HST 260	History of Pre-Modern East Asia	3
HST 280	Making of the Modern Middle East	3
HST 302	Identity in Ancient Greece	3
HST 303	Roman Imperial Rule	3
HST 304	Ancient History & Modern Ideology	3
HST 305	Early Medieval Europe	3
HST 306	High and Late Medieval Europe	3
HST 307	Renaissance & Reformation	3
HST 308	Shakespeare's Worlds	3
HST 309	Dangerous Work and Disaster Capitalism	3
HST 310	History of Spain	3
HST 312	Age of Democratic Revolutions	3
HST 314	Modern Europe in Decline 1900-1945	3
HST 315	Postwar Europe 1945-1990	3
HST 317	Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World	3
HST 318	History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas	3
HST 319	The British Empire	3
HST 320	European Military History	3
HST 321	History of France	3
HST 322	England and Its "Worlds"	3
HST 328	Tolstoy's Russia	3
HST 331	India: Traditions and Encounters	3
HST 332	History of Modern East Asia	3
HST 334	History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict	3
HST 336	History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century	3
HST 337	History of Africa - 19th Century to the Present	3
HST 339	Gandhi, Non Violence and Resistance around the World	3
HST 342	Environmental History	3
HST 345	The European Holocaust	3
HST 354	History of Women & Gender in the Middle East	3
HST 356	History of Transnational Feminism	3
HST 357	Modern Latin America	3
HST 358	Social & Cultural History of Latin America	3
HST 363	The Wealth of Nations: A History of Economic Thought	3
HST 366	History of Religion in Latin America	3
HST 368	The Soviet Experiment: From Lenin to Putin	3
HST 371	History of Displaced Persons	3
HST 378	Global Immigration History	3
HST 379	History of Food	4
HST 382	History of Mexico	3
HST 383	History of the Caribbean	3
HST 384	Economic History of Latin America	3
HST 385	The Atlantic World, 1492-1800	3
HST 386	China in Revolution	3
HST 389	The Italian Diaspora: History and Culture	3
HST 390	History of Human Rights	3
HST 394	Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations	3
HST 395	Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface	3
HST 396	History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present	3

Select two HST electives (200-400 level)		6
HST 210	Making of Modern South Asia	3
HST 220	Survey of Ancient History	3
HST 222	Mare Nostrum: The Mediterranean and its People, 500-1600	3
HST 251	American History to 1865	3
HST 252	American History Since 1865	3
HST 260	History of Pre-Modern East Asia	3
HST 280	Making of the Modern Middle East	3
HST 299	Historical Background to Contemporary Issues	3
HST 302	Identity in Ancient Greece	3
HST 303	Roman Imperial Rule	3
HST 304	Ancient History & Modern Ideology	3
HST 305	Early Medieval Europe	3
HST 306	High and Late Medieval Europe	3
HST 307	Renaissance & Reformation	3
HST 308	Shakespeare's Worlds	3
HST 309	Dangerous Work and Disaster Capitalism	3
HST 310	History of Spain	3
HST 312	Age of Democratic Revolutions	3

HST 314	Modern Europe in Decline 1900-1945	3
HST 315	Postwar Europe 1945-1990	3
HST 317	Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World	3
HST 318	History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas	3
HST 319	The British Empire	3
HST 320	European Military History	3
HST 321	History of France	3
HST 322	England and Its "Worlds"	3
HST 323	Cities and Energy	3
HST 328	Tolstoy's Russia	3
HST 329	Americans and the Middle East	3
HST 331	India: Traditions and Encounters	3
HST 332	History of Modern East Asia	3
HST 334	History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict	3
HST 336	History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century	3
HST 337	History of Africa - 19th Century to the Present	3
HST 339	Gandhi, Non Violence and Resistance around the World	3
HST 342	Environmental History	3
HST 343	History of Civil Engineering	3
HST 344	The Automobile and American Life	3
HST 345	The European Holocaust	3
HST 346	History of American Aviation	3
HST 350	LGBTQ History: Comparative European and USA	3
HST 351	American Gender & Women's History to 1870	3
HST 352	US Gender and Women's History 1870-the present	3
HST 354	History of Women & Gender in the Middle East	3
HST 355	American Urban History	3
HST 356	History of Transnational Feminism	3
HST 357	Modern Latin America	3
HST 358	Social & Cultural History of Latin America	3
HST 359	History of American City Planning	3
HST 363	The Wealth of Nations: A History of Economic Thought	3
HST 365	American Films as History	3
HST 366	History of Religion in Latin America	3
HST 368	The Soviet Experiment: From Lenin to Putin	3
HST 370	Business History of the United States	3
HST 371	History of Displaced Persons	3
HST 372	History of Religion in the United States	3
HST 373	American Military History	3
HST 375	History of US Foreign Relations Since 1750	3
HST 376	Social & Cultural History of the United States	3
HST 377	Contemporary American History	3
HST 378	Global Immigration History	3
HST 379	History of Food	4
HST 382	History of Mexico	3
HST 383	History of the Caribbean	3
HST 384	Economic History of Latin America	3
HST 385	The Atlantic World, 1492-1800	3
HST 386	China in Revolution	3
HST 389	The Italian Diaspora: History and Culture	3
HST 390	History of Human Rights	3
HST 394	Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations	3
HST 395	Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface	3
HST 396	History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present	3
HST 397	Black Women in America	3
HST 398	African American History before 1877	3
HST 399	African American History Since 1877	3
HST 477	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 478	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 495	Internship	3
HST 496	Independent Study	1-6
HST 499	Topics in History	1-6

Select two HST electives (300-400 level)

HST 302	Identity in Ancient Greece	3
HST 303	Roman Imperial Rule	3
HST 304	Ancient History & Modern Ideology	3
HST 305	Early Medieval Europe	3
HST 306	High and Late Medieval Europe	3
HST 307	Renaissance & Reformation	3
HST 308	Shakespeare's Worlds	3
HST 309	Dangerous Work and Disaster Capitalism	3
HST 310	History of Spain	3
HST 312	Age of Democratic Revolutions	3
HST 314	Modern Europe in Decline 1900-1945	3
HST 315	Postwar Europe 1945-1990	3
HST 317	Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World	3
HST 318	History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas	3
HST 319	The British Empire	3
HST 320	European Military History	3
HST 321	History of France	3
HST 322	England and Its "Worlds"	3
HST 323	Cities and Energy	3
HST 328	Tolstoy's Russia	3
HST 329	Americans and the Middle East	3
HST 331	India: Traditions and Encounters	3
HST 332	History of Modern East Asia	3
HST 334	History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict	3
HST 336	History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century	3
HST 337	History of Africa - 19th Century to the Present	3
HST 339	Gandhi, Non Violence and Resistance around the World	3
HST 342	Environmental History	3
HST 343	History of Civil Engineering	3
HST 344	The Automobile and American Life	3
HST 345	The European Holocaust	3
HST 346	History of American Aviation	3
HST 350	LGBTQ History: Comparative European and USA	3
HST 351	American Gender & Women's History to 1870	3
HST 352	US Gender and Women's History 1870-the present	3

HST 354	History of Women & Gender in the Middle East	3
HST 355	American Urban History	3
HST 356	History of Transnational Feminism	3
HST 357	Modern Latin America	3
HST 358	Social & Cultural History of Latin America	3
HST 359	History of American City Planning	3
HST 363	The Wealth of Nations: A History of Economic Thought	3
HST 365	American Films as History	3
HST 366	History of Religion in Latin America	3
HST 368	The Soviet Experiment: From Lenin to Putin	3
HST 370	Business History of the United States	3
HST 371	History of Displaced Persons	3
HST 372	History of Religion in the United States	3
HST 373	American Military History	3
HST 375	History of US Foreign Relations Since 1750	3
HST 376	Social & Cultural History of the United States	3
HST 377	Contemporary American History	3
HST 378	Global Immigration History	3
HST 379	History of Food	4
HST 382	History of Mexico	3
HST 383	History of the Caribbean	3
HST 384	Economic History of Latin America	3
HST 385	The Atlantic World, 1492-1800	3
HST 386	China in Revolution	3
HST 389	The Italian Diaspora: History and Culture	3
HST 390	History of Human Rights	3
HST 394	Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations	3
HST 395	Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface	3
HST 396	History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present	3
HST 397	Black Women in America	3
HST 398	African American History before 1877	3
HST 399	African American History Since 1877	3
HST 477	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 478	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 495	Internship	3
HST 496	Independent Study	1-6
HST 499	Topics in History	1-6

Breadth

ASI 150	Introduction to the University Experience	1
Total Hours to total at least		120

1 Includes CAP components.

2 Students who are majoring in both History and Adolescence to Young Adult (AYA) Integrated Social Studies (History and Social Science) Education in the School of Education and Allied Professions are required to take both HST 251 and HST 252.

Minor in History (HST)

Minor requirements

HST 150	Introduction to the Historian's Craft	3
Select 3 HST electives (100, 200, 300, 400 level) [1]		9
Total Hours		**12**

Select 3 HST electives (100-400 level) [1]		9
HST 103	Introduction to Global Historical Studies	3
HST 198	History Scholars' Seminar	3
HST 210	Making of Modern South Asia	3
HST 220	Survey of Ancient History	3
HST 222	Mare Nostrum: The Mediterranean and its People, 500-1600	3
HST 251	American History to 1865	3
HST 252	American History Since 1865	3
HST 260	History of Pre-Modern East Asia	3
HST 280	Making of the Modern Middle East	3
HST 299	Historical Background to Contemporary Issues	3
HST 302	Identity in Ancient Greece	3
HST 303	Roman Imperial Rule	3
HST 304	Ancient History & Modern Ideology	3
HST 305	Early Medieval Europe	3
HST 306	High and Late Medieval Europe	3
HST 307	Renaissance & Reformation	3
HST 308	Shakespeare's Worlds	3
HST 309	Dangerous Work and Disaster Capitalism	3
HST 310	History of Spain	3
HST 312	Age of Democratic Revolutions	3
HST 314	Modern Europe in Decline 1900-1945	3
HST 315	Postwar Europe 1945-1990	3
HST 317	Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World	3
HST 318	History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas	3
HST 319	The British Empire	3
HST 320	European Military History	3
HST 321	History of France	3
HST 322	England and Its "Worlds"	3
HST 323	Cities and Energy	3
HST 328	Tolstoy's Russia	3
HST 329	Americans and the Middle East	3
HST 331	India: Traditions and Encounters	3
HST 332	History of Modern East Asia	3
HST 334	History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict	3
HST 336	History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century	3
HST 337	History of Africa - 19th Century to the Present	3
HST 339	Gandhi, Non Violence and Resistance around the World	3
HST 342	Environmental History	3
HST 343	History of Civil Engineering	3
HST 344	The Automobile and American Life	3
HST 345	The European Holocaust	3
HST 346	History of American Aviation	3

HST 350	LGBTQ History: Comparative European and USA	3
HST 351	American Gender & Women's History to 1870	3
HST 352	US Gender and Women's History 1870-the present	3
HST 354	History of Women & Gender in the Middle East	3
HST 355	American Urban History	3
HST 356	History of Transnational Feminism	3
HST 357	Modern Latin America	3
HST 358	Social & Cultural History of Latin America	3
HST 359	History of American City Planning	3
HST 363	The Wealth of Nations: A History of Economic Thought	3
HST 365	American Films as History	3
HST 366	History of Religion in Latin America	3
HST 368	The Soviet Experiment: From Lenin to Putin	3
HST 370	Business History of the United States	3
HST 371	History of Displaced Persons	3
HST 372	History of Religion in the United States	3
HST 373	American Military History	3
HST 375	History of US Foreign Relations Since 1750	3
HST 376	Social & Cultural History of the United States	3
HST 377	Contemporary American History	3
HST 378	Global Immigration History	3
HST 379	History of Food	4
HST 382	History of Mexico	3
HST 383	History of the Caribbean	3
HST 384	Economic History of Latin America	3
HST 385	The Atlantic World, 1492-1800	3
HST 386	China in Revolution	3
HST 389	The Italian Diaspora: History and Culture	3
HST 390	History of Human Rights	3
HST 394	Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations	3
HST 395	Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface	3
HST 396	History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present	3
HST 397	Black Women in America	3
HST 398	African American History before 1877	3
HST 399	African American History Since 1877	3
HST 399L	African American History after 1877	3
HST 477	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 478	Honors Thesis Project	3
HST 485	Seminar in History 1	3
HST 495	Internship	3
HST 496	Independent Study	1-6
HST 498	History Research Seminar 2	3
HST 499	Topics in History	1-6

[1] No more than 3 of these credits may be from AP or transfer credit.

First Year

Fall	Hours	Spring	Hours
ASI 150	1	HST 150	3
ASI 101	6	ASI 102	6
CMM 100 (CAP Oral Communication)	3	Language 141	3
Language 101 (depending on placement test)	3	CAP Natural Science Course w/ Lab	4
CAP Social Science Course	3		
	16		**16**

Second Year

Fall	Hours	Spring	Hours
ENG 200 (CAP Second-Year Writing)	3	HST non-US Elective (200-400 level)	3
HST Pre-Modern Elective (200-400 level)	3	BA Arts Course	3
Language 201 or Contextual Course	3	BA Interdisciplinary Programs Course	3
BA Social Science Course	3	General Elective	3
BA Natural Science or Math Course	3	General Elective	3
	15		**15**

Third Year

Fall	Hours	Spring	Hours
HST non-US Elective (200-400 level)	3	HST Elective (200-400 level)	3
HST Elective (300-400 level)/CAP Advanced Historical Studies	3	HST Elective (200-400 level)	3
CAP Advanced Religious Studies/Faith Traditions Course	3	CAP Advanced Philosophical Studies/ Practical Ethical Action Course	3
BA Humanities Course (other than HST)	3	BA Elective	3
BA Elective	3	General Elective	3
	15		**15**

Fourth Year

Fall	Hours	Spring	Hours
HST 485	3	HST 498 (Satisfies CAP Major Capstone)	3
HST Elective (300-400 level)	3	BA Elective	3
CAP Interdisciplinary Investigations Course	3	General Elective	3
CAP Diversity and Social Justice Course	3	General Elective	3
General Elective	3	General Elective	1-3
	15		**13-15**

Total credit hours: 120-122

Courses

HST 100. CAP Humanities Commons-History: U.S. History Transfer Credit by Exam Only. 3 Hours
This is an equivalency for U.S. History transfer credit via credit by exam ONLY: Advanced Placement (AP) or College Level Examination Program (CLEP) according to University of Dayton policy. Functionally, HST 100 will fulfill the Humanities Commons-History requirement of the Common Academic Program (CAP) and also serve as a prerequisite for any course with HST 103 as a prerequisite.

HST 150. Introduction to the Historian's Craft. 3 Hours
Introduction for history majors and minors, as well as other students interested in the discipline, to the fundamental aspects of professional history. Basic elements of this reading- and writing-intensive course include terminology, historiography, and methods of critique, analysis, and interpretation of primary and secondary historical sources.

HST 198. History Scholars' Seminar. 3 Hours
Study and seminar discussion of selected historical documents dealing with major events and trends in Western civilization since 1715. Open by permission only to first-year students in the Berry Scholars Program.

HST 1HC. CAP Humanities Commons History - Transfer Course Only. 3 Hours
This is an equivalency for transfer courses ONLY. Western Civilization, European History or Modern History, covering roughly the 16th century to the current may be equated to this course in the Transfer Evaluation System (TES) after review by a transfer specialist in the College of Arts and Sciences. Functionally, the course will both fulfill the Humanities Commons requirement of the Common Academic Program (CAP) and function as a pre-requisite for any courses requiring HST 103.

HST 210. Making of Modern South Asia. 3 Hours
Historical survey and an anthropological exploration of the major political, economic, social, ecological, and cultural developments that have contributed to the making of region we now know as 'South Asia.' India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Maldives and Afghanistan.

HST 220. Survey of Ancient History. 3 Hours
Survey of ancient Mediterranean, African, and Asian civilizations (c. 3,000 BCE to 500 CE) with an emphasis on social structures, intellectual cultures, cross-cultural interaction, and the overall character and impact of antiquity.

HST 222. Mare Nostrum: The Mediterranean and its People, 500-1600. 3 Hours
History of the Mediterranean world from the sixth through the sixteenth centuries, focusing on the competition among the Latin, Greek, and Arabic cultural spheres, and the Abrahamic religious and ancient cultural legacies which bound them together.

HST 251. American History to 1865. 3 Hours
Survey of the development of the American nation from colonial times to 1865; political trends, economic and social foundations of American institutions.

HST 252. American History Since 1865. 3 Hours
Survey of the development of the nation after the Civil War, stressing social, economic, and political problems.

HST 260. History of Pre-Modern East Asia. 3 Hours
Historical survey of the cultures and states of East Asia, from the origins of agricultural civilization to the eighteenth century.

HST 280. Making of the Modern Middle East. 3 Hours
Examination of the forces that have shaped the making of the modern Middle East from the nineteenth century to the present: reformist movements; imperialism and colonialism; nationalism; the rise and formation of modern nation states; regional and global interactions and conflicts; religion and the rise of Islamism; and social, cultural, and economic transformations in the region.

HST 299. Historical Background to Contemporary Issues. 3 Hours
Examination of the historical background of contemporary issues. The topics change from semester to semester according to our society's prevailing "headline" issues at the time of the course's offering. Focus on the methodology of history as a discipline and on the utility of historical analysis for understanding contemporary political, social and economic issues.

HST 300. Career Development in History. 1 Hour
Exploration of career opportunities open to History majors, with special emphasis on strategic planning for a career, creating a job portfolio, and mastering the practical mechanics of job searching. HST major.

HST 301. Historiography. 3 Hours
Introduces majors to Historiography, i.e. the study of historical writing and the methods of historical scholarship. Required of all History Majors. Prerequisite(s): HST 150.

HST 302. Identity in Ancient Greece. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of ancient Greece from the 8th century BCE to the 5th century CE and traces the formation of a common identity among Greeks.

HST 303. Roman Imperial Rule. 3 Hours
History of the Roman Empire from its establishment until its transformation in late antiquity. This course provides a long-term historical survey but also analyzes the nature, effects, and ideology of imperial rule, exploring the perspectives of both its beneficiaries and its subjects.

HST 304. Ancient History & Modern Ideology. 3 Hours
This course examines the ways in which classical antiquity continues to affect the modern world with a particular emphasis on its use to envision, create, sustain and evaluate national identities and other ideologies.

HST 305. Early Medieval Europe. 3 Hours
Study of the social, cultural, political, economic, and religious history of Europe from 400-1100.

HST 306. High and Late Medieval Europe. 3 Hours
Study of the social, economic, political, cultural, and religious history of Europe from 1000 to 1500.

HST 307. Renaissance & Reformation. 3 Hours
Study of the development of European history from the fourteenth to the middle of the seventeenth century, with particular emphasis on the cultural, political, religious, scientific, and social aspects of the Renaissance, Protestant Revolution, and Catholic Reformation.

HST 308. Shakespeare's Worlds. 3 Hours
A concentrated analysis of the various worlds created in Shakespeare's plays and their interconnection with and depiction of the major elements of the historical world of early modern England. In the process of this integrated analysis, the Historical Study and Arts Study domains will be respected and taught as separate disciplines. This course is cross-listed with ENG 363.

HST 309. Dangerous Work and Disaster Capitalism. 3 Hours
Historical exploration of the dangers people have faced as workers (waged and unwaged) with primary focus on companies based in North America that rely on a global labor force. The course's approach is through the lens of people's history and traces the development and practices of occupational health and safety as part of larger social justice struggles and collective human rights efforts.

HST 310. History of Spain. 3 Hours
Study of the political, social, and cultural history of the Iberian Peninsula from the ancient to the modern period.

HST 312. Age of Democratic Revolutions. 3 Hours
Historical analysis of the ideological, political, social and economic changes of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, emphasizing the interaction of revolutions and human rights norms in Europe and the Americas.

HST 314. Modern Europe in Decline 1900-1945. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of Europe from the eve of the First World War in 1900 until the end of the Second World War in 1945.

HST 315. Postwar Europe 1945-1990. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of Europe from the end of the Second World War in 1945 to the end of the Cold War in 1990.

HST 317. Silk Roads: Global History of the Medieval World. 3 Hours
A global study of the period from roughly 500-1500, examining the parallel developments and divergences of the civilizations of Afro-Eurasia and the role historiographical categories play in our perception of similarity and difference.

HST 318. History of Early Islamic Civilizations: From the Prophet to the Pashas. 3 Hours
Study of the political, social, and cultural history of the Islamic civilizations during its first millennia (sixth to sixteenth centuries).

HST 319. The British Empire. 3 Hours
An examination of the origin, development, decline and continuing legacies of the British Empire in the 19th and 20th century.

HST 320. European Military History. 3 Hours
This class examines the impact of war and war-making on the social, cultural, and economic development of Europe from a broad chronological perspective stretching from antiquity to the present. We will trace the ways in which military organization, technology, and deployment changed over time, and how those changes shaped, and were shaped by the societies in which they took place.

HST 321. History of France. 3 Hours
Study of the political, social, and cultural history of France from the medieval to the modern period.

HST 322. England and Its "Worlds". 3 Hours
Analysis of major forces and trends in England’s development from the early Middle Ages to the present by scrutinizing the English history's various "worlds". Particular focus on England's outsized influence on constitutional, economic, religious, and intellectual history to investigate how England became a dominant global player.

HST 323. Cities and Energy. 3 Hours
Historical examination of the influence of energy on the urban environment especially since the Industrial Revolution, and how this relationship has affected every aspect of city life. Emphasis on the relationship between the development and design of cities and their impact on various forms of difference (e.g., race, class, and gender, among others).

HST 328. Tolstoy's Russia. 3 Hours
Intensive examination of reform, reaction and the end of empire over Russia's long 19th century (c. 1796-1917),using the lens of Tolstoy's and other's literary works to pay particular attention to how modernity disrupts agrarian, multiethnic and multiconfessional polities.

HST 329. Americans and the Middle East. 3 Hours
Study of American involvement in the Middle East from the late 18th century until the present day. Topics include political, diplomatic and military events, as well as cultural, social, and religious debates that have defined the mutual interaction between Americans and Middle Easterners.

HST 331. India: Traditions and Encounters. 3 Hours
This course will examine how religion and politics have shaped, informed, and created identities, societies and the historical past in the Indian subcontinent.

HST 332. History of Modern East Asia. 3 Hours
This course examines the processes that shaped the formation of modern East Asia. In particular, the course follows the consolidation of early modern states, the encounter with European imperialism, the subsequent transformation of East Asian states and economies in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, and the impact of war and revolution in the twentieth century on the shaping of contemporary national identities.

HST 334. History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict. 3 Hours
Examination of the history of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict from its beginnings in the 19th century and into the early 21st century.

HST 336. History of Africa I: Pre-history to the 19th Century. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of Africa from pre-history through the nineteenth century. It emphasizes major events and forces which shaped Africa’s historical experience including Bantu migration, agricultural revolution; and the ancient civilizations of Egypt, Kush, and Aksum, and Great Zimbabwe; Islam, Christianity; slavery; and colonialism.

HST 337. History of Africa - 19th Century to the Present. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of Africa from the nineteenth century to the present. It emphasizes slavery, colonialism, nationalism, decolonization, racism, and the post-colonial state. It is interdisciplinary in its approach and focus.

HST 339. Gandhi, Non Violence and Resistance around the World. 3 Hours
An examination of the life and times of M.K. Gandhi, an iconic figure in South Asian History, and his legacies worldwide.

HST 342. Environmental History. 3 Hours
An historical exploration of the relationships between the natural environment and human society.

HST 343. History of Civil Engineering. 3 Hours
Historical study of the development of civil engineering from the origins in the ancient world to the present.

HST 344. The Automobile and American Life. 3 Hours
Historical study of the Automobile in American Society and Culture.

HST 345. The European Holocaust. 3 Hours
Study of the Holocaust as European event. Starting with antecedent forms of anti-Semitism, the course looks at the rise of racialism and subsequent genocidal policies both in Nazi Germany and in other European countries in interwar Europe.

HST 346. History of American Aviation. 3 Hours
Exploration of the technological, social, political, military and industrial history of American aviation.

HST 350. LGBTQ History: Comparative European and USA. 3 Hours
Upper level survey course which traces the history and trajectory of LGBTQ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trangender and Queer) experiences in Europe and the United States.

HST 351. American Gender & Women's History to 1870. 3 Hours
Survey in American gender and women's history to 1870, with a focus on the lives of men, women, nonbinary and intersex people. Study includes attention to different cultural legacies (indigenous first nations of North America, Europeans, and Africans), examination of systems of oppression (capitalism, imperialism, and patriarchy) and political and social movements which had an impact on local and regional conditions.

HST 352. US Gender and Women's History 1870-the present. 3 Hours
Survey of US gender and women's history focused on 1870-the present. Content will include study of the lives of men, women, nonbinary and intersex people through the lens of gender as it intersected with race, class, sexual identity, ethnicity, and ability. Examination of systems of oppression (capitalism, imperialism, and patriarchy) and political and social movements which had an impact on local, regional, and, national conditions in the United States. Readings include primary and secondary sources from a diversity of standpoints and an array of subjects.

HST 354. History of Women & Gender in the Middle East. 3 Hours
Study of the history of the evolving roles and status of women in Middle Eastern societies, from the early modern period to present.

HST 355. American Urban History. 3 Hours
An examination of the modern American city from the late 19th century to the present. The course addresses contemporary (as well as historic) social issues and problems; examines significant social issues or problems in a multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary framework; and, most importantly, brings together different disciplinary perspectives to enhance students' understanding of significant issues facing the modern American city.

HST 356. History of Transnational Feminism. 3 Hours
Study of the history of feminism in transnational context through ideas, practices, movements across time and space.

HST 357. Modern Latin America. 3 Hours
Survey of the history of Latin America since 1800 that broadly examines the region's development while addressing national and sub-regional themes. Emphasis on reform, revolution, and reaction with particular attention to the role of international forces in shaping regional policies and the impact on everyday lives.

HST 358. Social & Cultural History of Latin America. 3 Hours
Survey of social and cultural history of Latin America and the Caribbean from the pre-Columbian era to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between European colonizers, the Amerindian peoples of the hemisphere, the African slave trade and American slave system.

HST 359. History of American City Planning. 3 Hours
Historical analysis of the efforts of both public and private sector actors in the United States to shape the urban environment, including a focus on the emergence of the profession of city planning, a detailed examination of the roles of race and class in shaping planning decisions and their consequence, as well as issues of energy and sustainability.

HST 360. Minorities in the Modern Middle East. 3 Hours
In this course we will examine the historical events that led to the designation of various religious and linguistic communities as "minorities." We will discuss "minoritization" or the process leading to the creation of minority communities, either in the backdrop of the Ottoman Empire, or within the newly formed modern nation-states of the 20th century. A closely related term to minoritization is "sectarianism," which was designed to favor certain communities, but had devastating consequences of discrimination and marginalization to an inferior status within the hierarchy of citizenship. We will also account for the pluralistic engagements of Minorities to show how they enriched the cultures of the region in the face of various pressures from the state, as well as the trauma of displacement and exile.

HST 363. The Wealth of Nations: A History of Economic Thought. 3 Hours
Survey of the history of economic thought from Adam Smith to the present based on a close reading of key primary texts and their connection to broader political, social and cultural events and trends that situates Catholic social teaching within this narrative.

HST 365. American Films as History. 3 Hours
Survey of the history of film within U.S. history more broadly. Emphasis is on the connection and interaction of the film-production and content to changes in American society since 1900. Study of the development of American values, myths, institutions, and perspectives through the use of films as a primary source.

HST 366. History of Religion in Latin America. 3 Hours
Historical survey of religion in Latin America from the era of European conquest and colonization through the present day. Critically examines the history of the Catholic Church, the influence of traditional Native American and African beliefs and practices, and the recent growth of non-Catholic religions, particularly evangelical Protestantism.

HST 368. The Soviet Experiment: From Lenin to Putin. 3 Hours
Survey of the history of the Soviet Union and the Russian Federation from roughly 1917 until the present offering an intensive examination of social, economic, political and cultural aspects of the Soviet project and the factors contributing to its end.

HST 370. Business History of the United States. 3 Hours
The course covers America's business history from the 1600s to the present emphasizing three main themes: entrepreneurship; the rise of managerial hierarchies; and the role of government intervention in the economy. It involves numerous case studies of businesses and entrepreneurs, as well as several historiographical debates over the nature of business and economic development, American Revolution, slavery in the United States, the "War" on the Bank of the United States, and the Great Depression, and government intervention in a capitalist economy.

HST 371. Labor and Working Class History. 3 Hours
Study of labor and working class history in the modern world (late 18th-21st centuries) from comparative, global, and chronological persepctives.

HST 372. History of Religion in the United States. 3 Hours
Historical survey of religion in the United States, from early modern Atlantic World contexts and the founding of the U.S. republic through the present day. Critically re-examines U.S. history through the lens of religion, focusing on its place in major social issues, problems, and developments.

HST 373. American Military History. 3 Hours
Survey of American military affairs, including military, naval, and air campaigns, from early settlement to the present.

HST 375. History of US Foreign Relations Since 1750. 3 Hours
A case-study approach to the philosophical, economic, political, and religious foundations of US foreign relations since 1750, the expansion of foreign relations during the continental expansion of the nineteenth century and the beginning of the extra-continental empire in 1898. Special emphasis on the emergence of multifaceted and interconnected global foreign relations after 1898. Course meets Advanced Historical Studies and Crossing Boundaries: Inquiry components.

HST 376. Social & Cultural History of the United States. 3 Hours
Examination of the social and cultural development in American history. It examines the daily life of people at work and play, while linking those experiences to the development of social structure, beliefs, and cultural rituals over time.

HST 377. Contemporary American History. 3 Hours
Critical exploration of the social, political, cultural and economic history of the United States since 1945 with special attention to issues of race, class, gender and ethnicity.

HST 378. Global Immigration History. 3 Hours
This course approaches immigration history from geographically and chronologically expansive perspectives which highlight transnationalism as a category of analysis and a lived historical reality. The course links the experience of immigrants from different sending and receiving countries and compares the ways that local, national, continental and global conditions shaped migration over time. Immigrants were pushed and pulled to find work, to escape religious persecution, to pursue political freedoms, to secure human rights, and to cope with forces of the industrial and post industrial eras that included slavery, capitalism, patriarchy, empire, and other structural forces of oppression.

HST 379. History of Food. 4 Hours
Study of the myriad ways that food has impacted history and the key role history plays in shaping food and food-related issues today. As part of this study, the course includes a lab component.

HST 382. History of Mexico. 3 Hours
Survey of Mexican history from pre-Columbian civilization to the present.

HST 383. History of the Caribbean. 3 Hours
Study of the cultural, social, economic, and political history of the islands and the northern shore of South America through modern times, stressing areas that have gained independence or autonomy.

HST 384. Economic History of Latin America. 3 Hours
Examination of the integration of Latin America into the world trading system and analysis of the twentieth century's successes and failures of export-led growth and industrialization.

HST 385. The Atlantic World, 1492-1800. 3 Hours
Comparative look at the people and cultures of Europe, Africa and the Americas who collaborated in the colonization of the Americas. Topics to be covered will include: slavery, missionary work, virgin soil epidemics, frontier wars, gender and the invention of racial categories.

HST 386. China in Revolution. 3 Hours
Study of the history of China's turbulent twentieth century, with a focus on the social, political and cultural impacts of the 1911 Revolution, the Communist Revolution in 1949, and the Cultural Revolution of the 1960s.

HST 389. The Italian Diaspora: History and Culture. 3 Hours
Examination of the history, culture, and society of the Italian diaspora. The course explores Italian identity in the context of migration which resulted from the structural changes caused by industrialization, colonialism, and climate change.

HST 390. History of Human Rights. 3 Hours
Study of the history of human rights as idea and practice.

HST 391. Anglo-American Constitutional History. 3 Hours
This course examines the influence of English / British constitutional development on why and how the United States Constitution was written, giving particular emphasis to the political, social, religious, economic, cultural and intellectual developments affecting the English and trans-Atlantic discourse on government between 1100-1800. The course also integrates an advanced examination of the historian's craft, through historiography, critical analysis, and historical perspective.

HST 394. Animal History: A Global History of Human-Animal Relations. 3 Hours
Study of human-animal relations across global history, using multiple theoretical frames derived from environmental history, human-animal studies, historical-ecology, ecocriticism, and posthumanism. Examines how animals have appeared as important and central figures in human history. Pushes through a human-centered (anthropocentric) historical tradition to uncover a livelier past fashioned and experienced by all of the planet's animals—human and otherwise.

HST 395. Climate History: A Global History of the Human-Climate Interface. 3 Hours
Examines how global climate impacts human histories. And examines how human histories impact global climate. Using multiple theoretical frames derived from environmental history, shows how a species shaped by climate-ecological contexts became a force that could fundamentally alter the earth's atmosphere.

HST 396. History of South Africa: From Prehistory to Present. 3 Hours
This course examines the history of South Africa from pre-history to the present. It emphasizes the culture of the region's indigenous ethnic groups, arrival of Europeans and invasion, nationalism, impact of the global economy on the region, Apartheid, and the country's contemporary challenges.

HST 397. Black Women in America. 3 Hours
Survey of the lived experiences of African American women and the interlocking themes of race, class, gender, sexuality, and religiosity that impacted their lives. This course examines their contributions in reform, activism, education, business, culture, religion, law, literature, and politics.

HST 398. African American History before 1877. 3 Hours
This course examines the history and culture of African Americans from the great empires in Africa to the end of the United States Reconstruction era in 1877.

HST 399. African American History Since 1877. 3 Hours
This course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural history of African Americans from the United States Reconstruction era in 1877 to the present day.

HST 477. Honors Thesis Project. 3 Hours
First of two courses leading to the selection, design, investigation, and completion of an independent, original Honors Thesis project under the guidance of a faculty research advisor. Restricted to students in the University Honors Program with permission of the program director and department chairperson. Students pursuing an interdisciplinary thesis topic may register for three semester hours each in two separate disciplines in consultation with the department chairpersons. Prerequisite(s): Approval of University Honors Program.

HST 478. Honors Thesis Project. 3 Hours
Second of two courses leading to the selection, design, investigation, and completion of an independent, original Honors Thesis project under the guidance of a faculty research advisor. Restricted to students in the University Honors Program with permission of the program director and department chairperson. Students pursuing an interdisciplinary thesis topic may register for three semester hours each in two separate disciplines in consultation with the department chairpersons. Prerequisite(s): Approved 477; approval of University Honors Program.

HST 485. Seminar in History 1. 3 Hours
Seminar in History based on intensive research, reading, writing skills that use extensive primary and secondary sources. The goal of this seminar is to develop a historiographically informed research paper or a digital humanities project. Prerequisites: HST 150 and Junior/Senior Standing.

HST 490. Seminar in Histography. 3 Hours
Reading seminar concentrating on the various techniques and philosophies of history by which historians have done historical research. May be repeated as topics change. Prerequisites: HST 150.

HST 495. Internship. 3 Hours
Practical and professional experience through work with approved organizations such as historical societies, architectural preservation boards, and business firms.

HST 496. Independent Study. 1-6 Hours
The study of a special topic to be mutually selected by the student and a history professor.

HST 497. Honors Tutorial. 1-6 Hours
The study of a special topic to be selected by the instructor. Applicants will be admitted on the basis of academic record. May be repeated once. Prerequisite(s): HST 103 or ASI 110 or equivalent.

HST 498. History Research Seminar 2. 3 Hours
History Capstone Seminar 2 (Sem2) completes the UD History Major by building on the previous completed coursework, including HST150, Electives, and Research Seminar 1 (Sem1). Sem2 requires the production of a professionally appropriate scholarly work which uses primary and secondary research to contribute to historiographical discussion and highlights original findings and/or interpretations. The final project may take different forms, such as a traditional article length paper (approximately 4,000 -7,000 words), a digital history project (such as an exhibit or an archive of an oral history the student has curated). Sem2 requires a public presentation of the project and findings. Prerequisites: HST 150 with a C- or better and junior/senior standing.

HST 499. Topics in History. 1-6 Hours
Specific subtitles and descriptions to be announced in the composite and posted in the History department office.