**PHILOSOPHY**

Major

- Bachelor of Arts, Philosophy (p. 1)

Minor:

- Philosophy (p. 2)

The objective of the philosophy major program is to provide students with the opportunity to understand contemporary philosophy in view of the history of philosophy. Students majoring in philosophy must successfully complete a minimum of 37 semester hours. The philosophy major program is also offered in India in conjunction with the Marianists. Consult the department chairperson for further information.

A minor in philosophy consists of 18 semester hours.

**Faculty**

Rebecca S. Whisnant, Chairperson

Distinguished Service Professor: Johnson

Professors Emeriti: Fischer, Fouke, Johnson, Kunkel, Quinn, Richards, Ulrich, Zembaty

Professors: Benson, DesAutels, Inglis, Kebede, Poe, Whisnant

Associate Professors: Bein, Bresnahan, Gabbe, James, Meisami, Mosser, Paslaru, Payne, Velasquez

Assistant Professors: Cheung, Glazer, Piso

Lecturers: Ahern, Bauer, Cox, Dunham, Edmonds, Florek, Marvin

**Bachelor of Arts, Philosophy (PHL)**

**minimum 124 hours**

**Common Academic Program (CAP)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First-Year Humanities Commons</td>
<td>12 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST 103 The West &amp; the World</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 103 Introduction to Religious and Theological Studies</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 103 Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 100 Writing Seminar I</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second-Year Writing Seminar</td>
<td>0-3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 200 Writing Seminar II</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Communication</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMM 100 Principles of Oral Communication</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SSC 200 Social Science Integrated</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>7 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crossing Boundaries</td>
<td>up to 12 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Faith Traditions</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Practical Ethical Action</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inquiry</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrative</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Study</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy and/or Religious Studies (6 cr. hrs.)</td>
<td>6 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Studies (3 cr. hrs.)</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diversity and Social Justice</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Capstone</td>
<td>0-6 cr. hrs.</td>
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</tbody>
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The credit hours listed reflect what is needed to complete each CAP component. However, they should not be viewed as a cumulative addition to a student’s degree requirements because many CAP courses are designed to satisfy more than one CAP component (e.g., Crossing Boundaries and Advanced Studies) and may also satisfy requirements in the student’s major.

1. May be completed with ASI 110 and ASI 120 through the Core Program.
2. May be completed with ENG 100A and ENG 100B, by placement.
3. May be completed with ENG 114 or ENG 198 or ASI 120.
4. Must include two different disciplines and at least one accompanying lab.
5. U.S. History AP and CLEP credit will not satisfy this requirement.
6. May be completed with ASI 110 and ASI 120 through the Core Program. U.S. History AP and CLEP credit will not satisfy this requirement.
7. May not double count with First-Year Humanities Commons, Second-Year Writing, Oral Communication, Social Science, Arts, or Natural Sciences CAP components, but may double count with courses taken to satisfy other CAP components and/or courses taken in the student’s major.
8. The course or experience is designed by faculty in each major; it may, or may not, be assigned credit hours.

**Liberal Studies Curriculum**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Creative and Performing Arts (May include CAP Arts)</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>L2 Proficiency (Proficiency in a language other than English)</td>
<td>0-11 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature (May include CAP Components)</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, excluding MTH 205 (Satisfies CAP Mathematics)</td>
<td>3 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences (Satisfies CAP Natural Science)</td>
<td>11 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences (Includes CAP Social Science)</td>
<td>12 cr. hrs.</td>
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**Major Requirements**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHL 103 Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3-7 cr. hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Philosophy or ASI 120

The Development of Western Culture in a Global Context

PHL 240
Research Methodologies & Technologies 1

PHL 302
Symbolic Logic 3

PHL 350
Classical Greek Philosophy 3

PHL 352
Modern Philosophy 3

PHL 375
Ethical Theory 3

PHL 480
Senior Capstone (Satisfies CAP Major Capstone) 0

Select one course from:

PHL 347
Japanese Philosophy 3

PHL 351
Jewish, Christian, and Islamic Philosophy 3

PHL 355
Asian Philosophy 3

PHL 363
African Philosophy 3

PHL 365
Islamic Philosophy & Culture 3

PHL 379
Latin American Philosophy 3

Select two seminars from:

PHL 440
Seminar - Advanced Problems in Philosophy 6

PHL 451
Seminar - Individual Philosophers 6

PHL 461
Seminar - Contemporary Epistemology 6

PHL 462
Seminar - Contemporary Ethics 6

PHL 463
Seminar - Contemporary Metaphysics 6

Philosophy Electives 12

Breadth

ASI 150
Introduction to the University Experience 1

Total Hours to total at least 124

1 Includes CAP Components

Minor in Philosophy (PHL)

Philosophy

PHL 103
Introduction to Philosophy 3

PHL 301
Practical Logic 3

or PHL 302
Symbolic Logic 3

Select one course from:

PHL 350
Classical Greek Philosophy 3

PHL 351
Jewish, Christian, and Islamic Philosophy 3

PHL 352
Modern Philosophy 3

PHL 353
Kant & Nineteenth-Century Philosophy 3

PHL 354
Twentieth-Century Philosophy 3

Select one PHL seminar (400 level) 3

Select two PHL courses 6

Total Hours 18

Second Year

Fall

SSC 200 (CAP Social Science) 3 PHL 302 3

Literature 3 PHL 375 3

INSS (CAP Natural Science w/lab) 4 PHL 350 3

PHL 352 (Satisfies CAP Faith Tradition) 3 INSS (CAP Natural Science) 3

Language 201 or contextual course 3 CAP Arts 3

Social Science - intro level 3

Total Hours 16 18

Third Year

Fall

PHL 240 3 PHL Elective 3

Global Philosophies Course 3 PHL Elective 3

Creative & Performing Arts 3 CAP Advanced Religious Studies 3

INSS Natural Science w/lab 4 CAP Advanced Historical Studies 3

Social Science - elective 3 Social Science - 300/400 level 3

Total Hours 14 15

Fourth Year

Fall

PHL Seminar 3 PHL 480 0

(Satisfies CAP Major Capstone)

PHL Elective 3 PHL Seminar 3

CAP Practical Ethical Action 3 PHL Elective 3

CAP Integrative 3 CAP Inquiry 3

CAP Advanced Religious Studies 3 CAP Diversity and Social Justice 3

General elective 1 General elective 3

Total Hours 16 15

Total credit hours: 124

Courses

PHL 103. Introduction to Philosophy. 3,4 Hours
Introduction to philosophical reflection and study of some central philosophical questions in the Western intellectual tradition, including questions of ethics, human knowledge, and metaphysics. Readings from major figures in the history of philosophy such as Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume, and Kant.

PHL 240. Research Methodologies & Technologies. 1 Hour
Development of research skills appropriate for the major. Students submit papers carefully selected from written work required for major classes. Required for all Philosophy majors. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.
PHL 301. Practical Logic. 3 Hours
Study of reasoning, judgment, and decision making in everyday-life as well as in the professional contexts of academia, the natural and social sciences, politics, and business. Students will be introduced to the principles of correct reasoning; techniques for the evaluation of arguments; common fallacies in argumentation (including self-deception, emotional bias, ambiguity, and groupthink); and applications to current issues in ethics and other areas. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 302. Symbolic Logic. 3 Hours
Concentrated study of the valid forms of deductive argument and proof in propositional logic and in predicate logic; study of formal systems and of logic and language. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 304. Philosophy of Human Nature. 3 Hours
Examination of humanist, religious and scientific perspectives regarding what defines our 'human nature?' These perspectives include: Western and non-Western philosophical and spiritual traditions, social psychology, cultural anthropology, and evolutionary biology. Throughout the focus is on primary-source texts rather than on summaries and surveys. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 306. Philosophy of Knowledge. 3 Hours
Various criteria, origins, and definitions of knowledge proposed by common sense, science, philosophy, and mysticism; questions of evidence, consistency, and validity pertaining to the problem of truth and belief. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 307. Philosophy and Feminist Thought. 3 Hours
Philosophical examination of major concepts and selected issues in feminist thought. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 308. Metaphysics. 3 Hours
Issues and problems under such topics as appearance and reality; universals; relations of mind and matter; the nature of persons and personal identity; causality; freedom and determination. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 309. Philosophy of Mind. 3 Hours
An analysis of the concept of mind and related issues such as Descartes' mind-body dualism and various responses; the nature of human agency, self-deception; and the rationality of emotions. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 310. Social Philosophy. 3 Hours
The concepts of liberty, justice, and equality as they relate to social problems such as autonomy, responsibility, privacy, common good, power, economic justice, and discrimination. This course also addresses how the obstacles to justice can be overcome. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or equivalent.

PHL 311. Philosophy of Religion. 3 Hours
Philosophical examination of religious belief and practices, including the nature of religion; concepts of God; arguments concerning God's existence; faith and reason; revelation and miracles; science and religion; the problem of evil; and religious pluralism. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent; REL 103.

PHL 312. Ethics. 3,4 Hours
Ethics is a stand-alone branch of philosophic inquiry that examines the internal coherency of various ethical systems as well as their applicability to solving personal dilemmas, social injustices and real-world problems. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 313. Business Ethics. 3,4 Hours
Review of major ethical theories and concepts such as justice, human flourishing, rights, virtues, common good, and examination of their implications for today's business world. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or equivalent.

PHL 314. Philosophy of Law. 3 Hours
This is a course in the philosophy of law and jurisprudence that is designed for upper-level work in law, philosophy and law-related fields. The course includes the topics of rule of law, natural law theory, critical approaches to law, international law and human rights, distributive justice and material equality, privacy and sexual equality, and the function and limits of punishment. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 315. Medical Ethics. 3 Hours
Introduction to ethics in general and inquiry into the main ethical problems tied to medical practice and research, and the moral approaches for resolving them. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 316. Engineering Ethics. 3 Hours
Introduction to ethical issues in engineering by studying theories of moral justification and codes of ethics for engineers, and by applying these theories and codes to moral issues in engineering. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 317. Ethics of War. 3 Hours
Study of the ethics of war and the Just War Tradition. Students will be expected to apply the principles of this tradition to ethical issues such as the ethics of torture and the ethics of humanitarian intervention. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 318. Family Ethics. 3 Hours
Introduction to the development of the concept of a family in the tradition of Western philosophy and the philosophic analysis of contemporary ethical problems in marriage and in parenthood. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 319. Information Ethics. 3 Hours
Examination of ethical principles, codes, cases, incidents, and issues in the creation, use and distribution of information in and through various media. This includes issues in the ethical design, implementation, and use of computerized information systems. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 320. Philosophy of Art. 3,4 Hours
This course will critically evaluate advanced philosophical and art-historical texts pertaining to understanding and appreciating such arts as painting, sculpture, architecture, comedy, literature, theatre, music, dance, and street art. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 321. Environmental Ethics. 3 Hours
Study of the principal ethical perspectives on the treatment of animals and nature including such issues as agriculture, energy, pollution, and economics; assessment of political responses to current environmental problems. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 323. Philosophy & Literature. 3 Hours
Critical examination of philosophical concepts in selected literary masterpieces, ancient and modern. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 324. Philosophy & Film. 3 Hours
This course will critically evaluate texts in philosophy, film criticism, popular culture and other areas that are related to the philosophical study of movies and film. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.
PHL 325. Philosophy of Music. 3 Hours
Philosophical investigation of the nature and value of music with emphasis on the varied attributes and purposes of music in relation to art, language, emotion, spirituality, and culture. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 327. Philosophy of Peace. 3 Hours
Examination of human violence and ethical justifications for war and exploration of resolutions for human conflict in processes such as pacifism, peacemaking, democratic world governance, nonviolent caring, and a sustainable economy. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 328. Philosophy of Punishment. 3 Hours
Critical examination of punishment, through an analysis of various forms of punishment and what they imply about human nature, power, social norms, and moral principles. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 330. Philosophy of Science. 3 Hours
Critical examination of the underpinnings of scientific knowledge, and how it differs from other systems of belief and knowledge, through an analysis and evaluation of various scientific concepts such as scientific laws, explanation, observation, experiment, and theory, with an exploration of the methods, social organization, and values involved in the production of scientific knowledge, as well as the interaction between science and society. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 331. Science, Values & Society. 3 Hours
Study of four interrelated issues: the acceptable and unacceptable roles of values in scientific research, the nature of scientific objectivity, the influence of social structures on scientific research, and the role of science in promoting a just and inclusive society. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 332. Technology & Values. 3 Hours
Study of the social impact of technology-scientists’ responsibility, technological change and social change; the ‘technological fix’, democracy and the new technological elite; counter-culture critiques of technology. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 333. Philosophy & Cognitive Science. 3 Hours
Philosophical introduction to recent research in cognitive psychology, artificial intelligence, and neuroscience regarding human, animal, and machine intelligence; the relation between mind, brain, and personhood; and the biology of conscious states. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 334. Philosophy & Ecology. 3 Hours
An examination of the epistemological, methodological, ontological, and value issues of ecology, with a focus on how these issues affect the debates in philosophy of science. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 335. Philosophy of Sustainability. 3 Hours
Critical examination of the conceptual foundations of sustainability science, and how it differs from other domain specific sciences, through an analysis and evaluation of the various concepts of sustainability, its relationship to economics, ecology, society, moral, political and religious values, with an examination of the nature of sustainability problems and of the methodology required to study and solve them. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 110, ASI 120.

PHL 340. Special Problems in Philosophy. 1-3 Hours
Examination of perennial and contemporary problems of philosophy. May be repeated when topic changes. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 341. Hip Hop and Philosophy. 3 Hours
Exploration of various theories of what hip hop is, at a basic level. It also investigates how we know what kind of phenomenon hip hop is, at a fundamental level. The course critically evaluates the political, ethical, and aesthetic significance of hip hop. By thinking through hip hop we will work to gain a better understanding of the complex relationships between race, gender, class, religion and other variables of difference. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 347. Japanese Philosophy. 3 Hours
Introduction to Japanese thought through the study of Japanese philosophers, texts, sects, philosophical schools, and concepts. Comparisons of various Japanese philosophies and religions with each other as well as with Western traditions. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 and REL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 348. Comparative East-West Philosophy. 3 Hours
Advanced study of problems of social justice approached through significant texts of Western and Asian philosophies and religions. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 and REL 103, or ASI 120.

PHL 350. Classical Greek Philosophy. 3 Hours
Critical exploration of the history of ancient Greek philosophy from the Presocratics to Aristotle. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 351. Jewish, Christian, and Islamic Philosophy. 3 Hours
A critical examination of theological arguments by major thinkers representing the Jewish, Christian, and Islamic traditions in the Middle Ages, with close attention to common philosophical underpinnings, and the cross-fertilization of ideas. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 352. Modern Philosophy. 3 Hours
Survey of developments of Natural Philosophy in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries and how strands of Christian and Jewish religious traditions influenced the philosophical beginnings of modern science. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 353. Kant & Nineteenth-Century Philosophy. 3 Hours
Development of philosophy beginning with Kant through the nineteenth century including Kant and philosophers such as Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, James, Peirce, and Frege. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 354. Twentieth-Century Philosophy. 3 Hours
Study of some of the major philosophical movements in the twentieth century including phenomenology, existentialism, critical theory (Frankfurt School), hermeneutics, and analytic philosophy. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 355. Asian Philosophy. 3 Hours
Introduction to Asian thought through the study of philosophers, texts, philosophical schools, and concepts that have their origins in Asia. Comparisons of various Asian philosophies and religions with each other as well as with Western traditions. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 356. Christian Philosophy. 3 Hours
An examination of the underlying philosophical issues of selected topics in the Christian faith to deepen the students’ understanding of the faith in its historical and intellectual contexts. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.
PHL 357. Radical Philosophy. 3 Hours
Study of major attempts to develop a critical understanding of society; analysis of theories such as socialism, anarchism, feminism, critical theory, and critical race theory. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 358. Marxist Philosophy. 3 Hours
Explanation and critical examination of the basic concepts of dialectical and historical materialism and their application to issues of social change, with particular emphasis on class, gender, and race inequalities. Evaluation of the Marxist analysis of globalization and world inequality. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 360. Existentialism. 3 Hours
This course examines the body of philosophic thought known as Existentialism: its genesis within Kierkegaard's analysis of faith; its reaction to 19th century philosophy; its maturation in 20th century; and its absorption and extension into Christian Existentialism, religious inquiry, the arts, literature, social thinking and freedom movements of today. Primary foci of this course revolve around the themes of Faith as a lived experience, Human Reasoning and the Human Condition, Self and Others, Freedom and Morality. This course directs virtually all of its textual materials and discursive development toward the question "What does it mean to be human?" and in light of that, "What then shall we do?" Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 361. Philosophies of Change in U.S. History. 3 Hours
Study of philosophies of change emerging within U.S. history. It will examine 1) Philosophies arising from interactions and tensions among Indigenous, European, African, Latin American, and Asian cultural groups, and 2) American Pragmatism as articulating processes of change rather than seeking universal truths. Prerequisite(s): ASI 120 or PHL 103.

PHL 362. Philosophy of Language. 3 Hours
Theories of meaning and reference and their philosophical significance. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 363. African Philosophy. 3 Hours
Study African philosophy both in its confrontations with Eurocentrism and as an expression of Black Africa's distinct identity. It combines analytical and comparative approaches to expound Africa's traditional worldviews, ethical notions, and social ideas in the context defined by the impacts and legacies of colonization and the subsequent difficult transition to modernity. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 364. Race, Gender and Philosophy. 3 Hours
Investigation of how the intersections of race and gender shape our identity and the organization of local and global spaces. To this end the course considers questions about the metaphysical and epistemological dimensions of raced and gendered identity. Attention will be given to ethical and political analyses of racial patriarchy and in the course students will think through the most effective ways of reaching racial and gender justice. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 365. Islamic Philosophy & Culture. 3 Hours
Study of the intellectual history and culture of Islam as epitomized by Islamic philosophy, ethics, politics, and arts. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 366. Afro-Caribbean Philosophy. 3 Hours
This course investigates the interweaving metaphysical, epistemological, ethical and political issues grappled with in the Afro-Caribbean philosophical tradition. This course will introduce and expand students' knowledge of various figures within this intellectual tradition. Students will also critically evaluate the various internal debates within Afro-Caribbean philosophy and identify the continuities and ruptures within this tradition of thought. Prerequisite(s): (PHL 103 or ASI 120) and (REL 103 or ASI 110).

PHL 370. Political Philosophy. 3 Hours
The course analyzes the evolution of political theories through a study of representative ancient and modern works of political philosophy. It also studies political changes and contemporary political ideas and practices in relation to diverse cultural contexts. Prerequisite(s): ASI 110 and ASI 120 or PHL 103.

PHL 371. Philosophy & Human Rights. 3 Hours
Examination of the nature and philosophical foundations of universal moral (human) rights; and application of human rights theory to issues and cases involving civil and political rights, and rights to equality, security, subsistence, education, welfare, employment, and health care. Prerequisite(s): (ASI 110, ASI 120) or PHL 103.

PHL 372. Values & Economics. 3 Hours
An inquiry into the impact of values and beliefs on the generation of modern economic forces. Analyzing capitalism as a system of validation of beliefs and values, the course relates underdevelopment with the conflict between tradition and modernity. It then reflects on the conditions of change liable to promote global expansion. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 373. Philosophy & Cultural Diversity. 3 Hours
Philosophical investigation into historical, social, and political dimensions of human diversity in its various manifestations. Topics include colonialism, racism, multiculturalism, nationalism, and democracy.

PHL 374. Philosophy and the City. 3 Hours
By studying philosophical questions as they apply to the local community, students will deepen their understanding both of philosophical theory and Dayton. This class may be taken multiple times for credit. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 110 or ASI 120.

PHL 375. Ethical Theory. 3 Hours
An examination of the significant ethical theories offered by historically significant philosophers along with some contemporary critiques of these theories. The theories examined will include virtue, deontological, and utilitarian approaches. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 376. Philosophy & Revolution. 3 Hours
No description available.

PHL 377. Philosophy and Mass Media. 3 Hours
Study of the intersection of various areas of philosophical inquiry and the mass media and investigation into the implications for the lives of individuals, the functioning of societies, and the development of the global community. Students will be expected to engage in inquiry into how mass media influences their own lives and communities, and to reflect upon the ethical responsibilities they have as consumers of mass media and that the makers of mass media might have. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103, ASI 120, or equivalent.
PHL 379. Latin American Philosophy. 3 Hours
This course provides background to the history of philosophy that emerges in and from Latin America. Were the Indians human? Did they have souls? When, if at all, is war justified? Why is the U.S. rich and Latin America poor? How can poverty in Latin America be addressed? What could it mean for nations in Latin America to take small steps of self-determination and embark on a path of liberation? These questions and others are addressed by thinking through theory within the Latin American philosophical tradition. In the process students gain a sense of what it's like to philosophize from a Latin American perspective. PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 381. Sexual Ethics. 3 Hours
Academic examination of a range of issues in sexual ethics, including monogamy, adultery, and fidelity; contraception; homosexuality and homophobia; and sexual objectification, exploitation, and violence. Special attention will be devoted to Catholic perspectives, as well as to contemporary feminist perspectives. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103.

PHL 382. Culture, Modernization, and Multiple Modernities. 3 Hours
The course surveys representative and contending theories of modernization with the view of unraveling the role of values and beliefs in the modernization process. It reexamines the role of culture in light of the emergence of a globalized world and the associated rise of diverse modernities. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or equivalent.

PHL 383. Ethics of Scientific Research. 3 Hours
Inquiry into the main ethical problems of scientific research and the moral principles for resolving them. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103.

PHL 400. Seminar - Advanced Problems in Philosophy. 3 Hours
Detailed examination of some of the more technical problems of philosophy as well as those problems that arise in interdisciplinary settings upon which philosophers have brought their technical skills to bear. May be repeated when topic varies. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 451. Seminar - Individual Philosophers. 3 Hours
Detailed examination of the thought of an individual philosopher (e.g., Aquinas, Kant, Rawls, Quine) who is of sufficient importance to warrant special study. May be repeated when topic varies. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 461. Seminar - Contemporary Epistemology. 3 Hours
Study of recent philosophical work in the theory of knowledge inclusive of scepticism, knowledge and belief, evidence and justification, theories of perception and knowledge, human interests and valuation. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 462. Seminar - Contemporary Ethics. 3 Hours
Study of recent philosophical work in ethics inclusive of an analysis of ethical concepts, theories of normative ethics, theories of human action, and moral justification. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.

PHL 463. Seminar - Contemporary Metaphysics. 3 Hours
Study of recent work in metaphysics inclusive of the nature of metaphysics, causality, free will and determinism, personal identity and the theory of mind and body. Prerequisite(s): PHL 103 or ASI 120 or equivalent.